

NEW media topic	Definition	Former subject
accountancy and auditing	Companies that provide balance sheet preparation and budget reconciliation services and examine accuracy of financial statements	Accountancy
accounting crime	The intentional misrepresentation or alteration of accounting records regarding sales, revenues, expenses and other factors	
addiction	The habitual and compulsive use of substances such as alcohol or drugs, or behaviour such as gambling, gaming or sex, often causing detrimental effects on the body, brain, and relationships with others	Alcoholism and drug abuse
administrative law	Body of law that governs the actions of governmental administrative agencies	
adult and continuing education	Education for adults who have left the formal education system that offers new forms of knowledge or skills, including professional certificates and online courses provided by companies such as CodeAcademy or Udemy	Adult education
adults	People above an age set by law that entitles them to full liability and certain privileges such as the legal right to drink alcoholic beverages and to vote	Adult humour Adult interest
advertising	Methods of promoting goods and service to consumers through video, graphics, print text etc	Advertising Advertising design Advertising, marketing and sales - other Broadcast advertising Sales promotion
aerospace	Companies that assemble or manufacture components for air planes and space ships.	Aerospace Air safety Light aviation
aerospace engineering	The study, design, development and construction of aircraft, spacecraft and missile systems	Aeronautical engineering Avionics Flying and aircraft Helicopters
agriculture	The industry of producing natural materials for consumption	Arable farming Agribusiness Agricultural contracting Agricultural engineering Agricultural machinery and equipment Agricultural policy Agricultural shows Agricultural supply Agriculture Agriculture overseas Agriculture, forestry and fishing - other Animal husbandry Cattle Crops Dairy farming Farm buildings Farming Fertilisers and agrochemicals Fruit Fruit and vegetable trade Fruit farming Livestock Milk and dairy produce Oilseed Pigs Poultry Regional farming Tropical agriculture Potatoes Sheep Sugar beet Wool
air pollution	Solid or gaseous matter affecting the quality of air that we breathe	Air pollution Ventilation
air transport	Airplane and airport operations	Air cargo Aviation Airlines and air transport Airplanes Airports Cabin crew Pilots
American football	Team ball game that opposes two teams of 11 that have offence and defence sections. Each offence attempts to move an oval ball down the 120 yards long field. Points are scored by advancing the ball into the opposing team's end zone.	American football
amusement park	A park providing various rides and entertainment attractions for both adults and children, including theme parks	Amusement trade Theme parks and amusements
animal	Human interest and cultural stories related to animals, including pets	Animal breeding and genetics Animal feed Animals Animals and nature - other Birds Cats Dogs Goats Pets Rabbits Wildlife
animal abuse	The infliction of cruelty or neglect onto animals by humans	Animal rights and protection
animation	Stories told through animated drawings in either full-length or short format	Animation and special effects
anthropology	The study of human behaviour and social interactions across time	Anthropology
anti-trust crime	Violations of laws aimed at corporations to promote fair competition for the benefit of consumers	
antitrust regulations	Laws to promote competition between companies for the benefit of consumers	
anxiety and stress	A mental health disorder characterised by feelings of worry, anxiousness or fear that are strong enough to interfere with one's daily activities	Stress management
appeal (court)	Process in which parties request a formal change to an official decision	
arbitration and mediation	Resolution of disputed issues by a neutral panel, including conciliation, negotiation and tribunals	
archaeology	The study of human activity throughout time and cultural history, using artefacts left behind by ancient peoples	Archaeology
archery	Archers use bows and arrows to aim at targets 1.22 metres in diameter which are on average 70 metres distant.	Archery
architecture	The design of buildings, monuments and the spaces around them	Architectural ironmongery Architecture Architecture and design - other Fenestration Kitchens, bedrooms and bathrooms Kitchenware Landscape architecture Stairs, lifts and escalators
armed forces	Those employed by a government to conduct war, or to enforce the security of a nation	Armed forces Military affairs Naval defence
art exhibition	Temporary presentation of art in museums, art halls or galleries	Galleries
artificial intelligence	An attempt to let computers simulate how the human brain works by applying statistical, heuristic or machine learning methods and algorithms to large datasets. Enables a long range of automatic functions like image recognition and categorisation.	Artificial intelligence
arts and entertainment	All forms of arts and entertainment	The Arts Actors and acting Entertainment (General) Entertainment - other Show business
arts, culture, entertainment and media	All forms of arts, entertainment, cultural heritage and media	Art Artists
asset management	Management of assets or funds to increase income by investing in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, hedge funds etc.	Closed funds Fund management Hedge funds Portfolio managers
astronomy	The study of celestial objects through direct observation and theoretical models	Astronomy
athletics	Competitions involving foot races, jumping and throwing which can be on a track inside a stadium or on outside roads	Athletics
auction	Auction houses and all types of auctions, such as police auctions and silent auctions	Auctions and salesrooms
Australian rules football	A form of football played by two teams of 18 competing on a pitch by running with and passing an oval ball. Points are scored by moving the ball between goal posts. Governed by the Australian Football League.	AFL
automobile enthusiasm	Interest in new and classic cars	Classic cars and motorcycles
automotive	Companies that manufacture automotive components and assemble automobiles	Advanced motorists Automatic identification systems Automotive Automotive repairs Car and motorcycle accessories Car and motorcycle mechanics In-car hi-fi and security Karting Luxury cars Motor accessories Motor clubs and specific makes Motor industry Motor schools Motor traders and garages Tanker distribution Tyre trade Off-road and four wheel drive
award and prize	The recognition of an achievement in a field in the form of a symbolic item, such as a plaque or trophy or in the form of a monetary gift, such as a cash prize or grant, given by a government or private institution	Trophies and engraving
badminton	Two players or two teams of two compete by hitting a shuttlecock weighing approximately five grams over a high net. The aim for each player/team is to prevent the shuttlecock landing on their side of the court.	Badminton
ballet	A classical dance form based on formal gestures, steps and postures	Ballet
banking	Services for storing, transmitting, receiving and delivering money	ATMs Banking Banks and finance companies Credit unions Private banking
bar	A business where drinks are prepared and served to the public for consumption on the premises	Hospitality Pub and club design Pubs and bars
baseball	A game between two teams of nine played on an enclosed ground. The team which scores the most points wins. A point is scored when a player runs around the ground marked out by four bases. To do this he has to hit the ball thrown at him by a rival player.	Baseball
basketball	Game played between two teams of five - points are scored by placing the large inflated ball into a net fixed on a ring 3.05m above the ground.	Basketball
beer, wine and spirits	Interest in the consumption, production and collection of alcoholic beverages	Alcohol Australian craft spirits Beer Brewing and malting Home brew trade Home brewing and wine making Off-licences Spirits Viticulture Wine
beverage and grocery	The production and sale of foodstuffs	Grocery Soft drinks
biathlon	A combination of cross-country skiing and target shooting on a 12.5 K course in a pursuit format.	Biathlon
bicycle enthusiasm	Interest in new and classic manpowered cycles	Bicycle trade
billiards	A cue sport with balls on a table without a specific order to play them	Billiards, snooker and pool
biology	The study of the anatomy, behaviour, origin, physiology and other aspects of living organisms	Biology Immunology
biomedical science	The application of biology-based science to medical fields such as research, health monitoring or medical treatment	Artificial tissues
biotechnology	The scientific manipulation of living organisms and biological processes for scientific, medical or agricultural purposes	Biochemicals Bioengineering Bioinformatics Biophysics Biotechnology
biotechnology business	The business of using engineering technology to study and solve problems of living organisms	Ergonomics
birthday	A celebration on the anniversary of a person's birth.	Greetings cards Boards and cards
board game	A game played on a board	Boardless/Skleton/Luge
bobsleigh	One, two or four people racing down a course in a sled that consists of a main hull, a frame, two axles and sets of runners. The total time of all heats in a competition is added together to determine the winner.	Body building
bodybuilding	Competitions where participants perform specific poses to display their muscles that have been strengthened and enlarged through strenuous exercise. Competitors are judged based on criteria such as symmetry, muscularity and conditioning.	
bombings	Intentional use of explosive devices on people, buildings or other structures	Explosives
bonds	Corporate or governmental paper representing the loan of money at a fixed rate and for a fixed time to that company or government	Municipal bonds
books and publishing	The business of producing and selling bound media, whether fiction or non-fiction	Bookbinding Books Graphic novels and cartoon strips Labels and labelling Paper, printing and publishing - other Paper and board industry Printing inks Publishing
botany	The study of the physical and physiological structure, genetics, ecology and other aspects of plants	Botany Plant engineering Plant genetics
boules	Collective name of a number of games where the common goal is to move the competitor's balls as close to a small target ball as possible, played on a grass or sand surface. Balls are thrown (as in petanque and boules) or rolled.	Bowls Petanque
boxing	Combat sport in which two men/women fight using only their fists covered by padded gloves in a square ring measuring 6m on a side. The fight is usually split into 12 rounds of three minutes each.	Boxing
Buddhism	An Asian religion founded in the 6th century BC in India based on the teachings of the Buddha with the goal of overcoming suffering and transcending desire and the individual self to achieve nirvana	Buddhism
building material	Manufacture of materials like wallboard, lumber wiring for the building industry	Brick and stone Building materials Building, construction and materials - other Cement and concrete Clay Corrosion prevention Glass and porcelain Glass technology Materials handling Materials science Steel construction Timber and woodworking Tool hire Tubes Wire
bullfighting	Classical contest pitting man against the bull	Bullfighting
business enterprise	Organisations set up usually for profit-making purposes by creating and selling a product or service	Franchising International business International company news Regional business
business information	Information about individual business entities, including companies, corporations, charities	Companies Company cars and fleet management Company news Company secretaries Corporate communications Diversified companies Executive information systems
cabaret	A form of dramatic entertainment featuring music, song, dance, recitation, or theatre that is performed in a nightclub or restaurant while the audience eats or drinks at tables	Cabaret
cafe	A small business where drinks and snacks are prepared and served - its specifics may depend on the local culture	Coffee
cancer	A serious and often fatal disease caused when normal cells mutate into tumours	Cancer
canoeing	Competition involving canoes which are generally kneeled and paddled with a single-bladed paddle	Canoeing
card game	A game played with a pack of cards	Bridge Poker
casino and gambling	The business of providing outlets for various games of chance using cards, dice, spinning wheels to betting on animal races	Bookmakers and betting offices Gambling Gaming and casinos Pigeon racing
Catholicism	Largest Christian religion in the world encompassing the Roman Catholic Church which is led by the pope, and Old Catholicism, a breakaway movement founded in 1870 that denies the dogma of infallibility of the	Catholicism Presbyterianism Celebrities
celebrity	Life and behaviour of famous people	Celebrities Gossip
charity	The voluntary giving of money, food or other necessities to those in need	Association and charity management British legion Charities Philanthropy
chemicals	Natural or manmade materials used to produce other materials	Chemical and process engineering Chemical industry Chemicals Chemicals and chemical engineering - other Starch
chemistry	The study of the composition and properties of matter on the scale of atoms and molecules, and of the reactions between compounds	Chemistry
chess	Competition between two players using a chequered board with 16 pieces to each side, each with specific ranges of movement depending on their identity	Chess
child care	Services and facilities that look after children while their parents are working or away, including daycare centres and programmes	Child care Nursery and crèche trade
children	Young people, usually pre-pubescent, who are legally considered minors and are in a guardianship relationship with adults	Children Children's interest Children's safety Children's wear Scouts and guides Youth interest
Christianity	Religions that follow the teachings of Jesus Christ and the Bible	Anglicanism Christian youth Christianity Methodism
church	A building used as a place of worship for the Christian religion	Church construction
cinema	Stories told through motion pictures, such as full-length or short format documentary or fictional features	Amateur film making Box office
civil and public service	A business where drinks are prepared and served to the public for consumption on the premises	Public sector administration Public service announcements Civil service Social work
civil engineering	The study, design, development and construction of structures such as buildings, bridges, tunnels, irrigation and sewage systems, streets or railroads	Civil engineering Design engineering Filtration Irrigation Street furniture
civil law	The system of law focused on private rights and disputes between individuals in such areas as contracts, torts, property, and family law	Family law
civil rights	Rights of individuals under civil law	Civil rights International development
classical music	A genre of music rooted in the traditions of Western music, including both religious and secular music, such as symphony, concerto and sonata.	Church music Classical music
client relationship management	Creating and maintaining a relationship with the customers to increase sales.	Call centre services and technology Customer relationship management Customer service
climate change	Significant change in measures of climate (such as temperature, precipitation, or wind) lasting for an extended period	Climate change
clothing	Items of apparel to wear	Uniforms and industrial clothing Clothing machinery and sewing machines Fur Nonwovens
club and association	Organisations joined by individuals because of similar interests	Club management Societies and organisations
coal	Production and mining of anthracite and bituminous products for use in power production	Coal
collecting	The hobby of seeking, locating, acquiring, organising, cataloguing, displaying, storing or maintaining items that are of interest to an individual collector	Antiques Book and magazine collecting Coin collecting Collecting Postcard collecting Record collecting
college and university	Institutions of higher learning that provide degrees in a course of study at the undergraduate, postgraduate or doctorate level Institutions of higher learning that provide degrees in a course of study at the undergraduate, postgraduate or doctorate level	Alumni Open university
commercial real estate	The building and sale of property used for business purposes rather than as a living space	Commercial agents Commercial and industrial property Retail property
commodity market	The bartering or trading of goods such as cotton, oil, coal, metals, etc	Commodities
communicable disease	Diseases that can be transmitted from one person to another	Communicable diseases STDs
competition discipline	Different types of sport which can be executed in competitions	Competitions and games
computer and telecommunications hardware	The physical devices used to provide computer services, such as monitors, hard drives, keyboards etc. but can also be used for equipment such as routers, servers and other network devices.	Cabling Disks and CDs DVD/CDs Fibre optic communications Fibre optics Hardware Microfilm and micrographics Modems Monitors Processors and components Scanners Servers and storage Office equipment Portable memory
computing and information technology	Anything to do with computing and/or transmission of information from one point to another.	Broadband (DSL/ADSL) and ISDN Business and professional computing Computing architecture Circuit technology Databases Desktop computing Desktop publishing Fax technology Intranets and extranets Mac OS Microprocessor system design Multi-media computing Systems management Systems security
conservation	Preservation of wilderness areas, flora and fauna, including species extinction	Heritage and conservation
construction and property	All items pertaining to the construction and sale of property	Building and construction Building finishes

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consultancy service	Provision of expert knowledge in a wide range of fields usually on a temporary contract basis	Computers in construction Conservatory construction Construction overseas Construction plant and equipment Construction technology Construction underground Demolition Fences and boundaries Insulation Roofs and ceilings Power tools Property - other Property law and conveyancing
consumer electronics	Electronic devices, such as computers, smart phones or televisions, designed and sold for personal use	Knowledge management Consumer and home computing SOHO applications Amateur electronics and radio
consumer goods	Items produced for and sold to individuals	Consumer goods Product finishing Product liability Product news
consumer issue	Issues, such as prices, inflation/deflation, quality of goods, at the retail sales level	Quality assurance and reliability
consumers	Buyers of goods and services	Consumer affairs Consumer property Consumer protection
conventional medicine	The practice of diagnosis, treatment and prevention of disease based on modern scientific research	Clinical medicine First aid Medicine
cooking and baking	Interest in preparing meals or baked goods	Baking Cooking
corporate crime	Crimes committed by a corporation or by individuals acting on behalf of a corporation	Corporate fraud
corporate financing	The financing, capital structuring, and investment decisions of a corporation	Corporate bonds International stock markets
corruption	Dishonest actions by a person in power in return for pecuniary or personal gain	
cosmetics	Products applied to the body to enhance appearance, such as lipstick, eyeliner, foundation and nail polish, and the trends surrounding the application of these products	Perfumery, cosmetics and toiletries Cosmetics
court	Place where legal cases are heard and decided	Courtroom news
crafts industry	Products or services provided with simple skills and tools, as opposed to by mass industrial production.	Adhesives Crafts Hand tools PVC welding
credit and debt	Credit: the amount of money available to you, often by loan. Debt: the amount you owe.	Credit and hire purchase Credit cards Credit management Debt and debt collection Insolvency law Insolvency practice
credit rating	Formal statements by certain rating agencies on the investment risk of a company or enterprise	Rating
cricket	Ball sport involving two teams of 11 players, balls, bats and wickets. The aim is to score as many runs as possible, and to get the opposing team 'out'. A 'run' involves a player running between two wickets. The opposing team try to get their rivals 'out'	Cricket
crime	Violations of laws by individuals, companies or organisations	Crime
crime, law and justice	The establishment and/or statement of the rules of behaviour in society, the enforcement of these rules, breaches of the rules, the punishment of offenders and the ways goals as against those activities	Barriers Financial law Immigration law Industrial law Justice Law (General) Law publishing and libraries Law students Licensing law Magistrates Criminal law Criminology
croquet	Using mallets to hit a ball through hoops	Croquet
cross-country skiing	Nordic ski race competed in relatively-flat, snowy countryside on narrow skis.	Cross country skiing
cryptocurrency	An internet-based medium of exchange using cryptography to conduct financial transactions	Cryptocurrency
culture	The ideas, customs, arts, traditions of a particular group of persons	Cultural affairs Culture (General) Culture - other Folklore Gastronomy
curling	A game played on ice with large flat round stones. A player throws the stone, aiming at a target. Teammates of the player who has thrown the stone can sweep the ice in front of the stone to help smooth its path towards the target.	Curling
currency	the system of money used by a country, including the value of one currency as measured against another	Managed currency funds
customs and tradition	A particular way of behaving, or observances that have developed over time by a group of people	Etiquette
cyber warfare	Cyber attacks, or suspected attacks, involving a government entity as either the sponsor or the target, or preventive measures against these types of actions	Cyber security
cycling	A race over a given distance on bicycles.	Cycling
dance	A form of performing art consisting of purposefully selected sequences of human movement	Dance
darts	The sport in which small darts are thrown at a dartboard, a circular target divided into numbered sections.	Darts
data protection policy	Efforts to protect personal information in either written, oral or electronic form	Data protection
dating and relationships	The development of an intimate connection between individuals, through various forms of activities enjoyed together, often leading to a legal or permanent union such as marriage	Romance Singles and dating
decathlon	Individual men's competition which involves accumulating points in 10 different disciplines over two days: 1st day - 100m, long jump, shot putt, high-jump, 400m, 2nd day - 110m hurdles, discus, pole-vault, javelin and 1,500 metres.	Decathlon
defence	Anything involving the protection of one's own country	Air defence Defence and armed forces - other Defence industry Defence technology Land defence The air force The army The navy Statistics Dentistry
demographics	The study of human populations and their characteristics, for example statistics or trends around aging populations in a particular geographic	Statistics
dentistry	The medical profession and field of study devoted to diagnosing, preventing and treating oral conditions	Dentistry
department store	Store selling a variety of goods, such as clothing, housewares, jewellery and cosmetics	Houseware
derivative securities	Financial instruments such as futures, swaps and options, used for risk management, whose characteristics and value depend upon the characteristics and value of an underlying instrument, such as a commodity, bond, equity or currency	Derivatives Private equities Options and futures
design (visual arts)	An artistic discipline which focuses on visual communication and presentation, the final product of which can range from jewellery to interior design	Design and graphics Interior design
diesel fuel	A distilled petroleum product heavier than gasoline used not only for trucks, marine engines, but in certain forms for home heating	Diesel vehicles Diesels and gas turbines
diet	Ways of eating to benefit health or treat a condition, such as plant-based, low-salt, high-fibre or gluten-free	Nutrition Slimming and dietetics Vegetarianism Oils and fats
dietary supplement	Nutrients taken in addition to food to bolster health	Vitamins and dietary supplements
disabilities	Physical or mental conditions that limits a person's movements, senses, or activities	Disability and rehabilitation Disabled drivers Employment for the disabled Special educational needs Sport for the disabled
disaster, accident and emergency incident	Man made or natural event resulting in loss of life or injury to living creatures and/or damage to inanimate objects or property	Emergency planning and disaster recovery
disease and condition	Any health conditions affecting humans	Disease control Respiratory diseases Tropical diseases
dog racing	Dogs racing around a track	Greyhound racing
dropped criminal investigation	When police and/or prosecutors end an investigation without a conclusion	
drowning	When a person's airpipe and lungs become filled with water causing death or injury, most often caused by falling into or bathing in rivers.	Lifeguarding and drowning prevention
drug trafficking	Dealing in illicit often harmful substances	
drug use in sport	Drug use associated with sport activities, including doping, abuse, testing and permitted medical uses	Sports drugs and doping
early childhood education	Education for children under the national compulsory education age	Child development and welfare Pre-school playgroups
eating disorder	Anorexia, bulimia, overeating and similar illnesses	Eating disorders
economic globalisation	Doing business around the world	Overseas business development
economic organisation	Business, industrial and trade associations, societies and other private-sector groups.	Industrial, welfare & institutional catering Industrial relations
economics	The study of the laws and principles of economies, such as the production and distribution of goods and services	Economics Fiscal policy Home economics Brokerage companies Business Business and company law Business applications Business automation Business consultancy Business events Business forecasting Business technology Business to business marketing Business travel Business, management and industry - other Chambers of commerce Export financing Finance Finance directors Finance for general practitioners Financial services Financial technology International finance Money markets New financing Risk management Small business Smart cards SMSF Startups Superannuation Valuation Venture capital Offshore finance
ecosystem	A system of plants, animals and bacteria interrelated in its physical/chemical environment	Ecology
education	All aspects of furthering knowledge, formally or informally	Computers and technology in education Education Education, teaching and schools - other Multicultural education Teaching Teaching art and craft and design and technology Teaching business studies Teaching English Teaching English as a foreign language Teaching geography Teaching history Teaching home economics Teaching languages Teaching mathematics Teaching music Teaching physical education Teaching religion Teaching science Teaching speech and drama Teaching sport Training and simulation Non-traditional education Education policy
elderly care	The long-term care of the elderly provided by residential institutions or by paid daily help in the home	Aged care
election	The selection of representatives by the casting of votes	Elections
electoral system	Voting systems	Polls
electrical appliance	Makers of large and small electrical goods for use in homes or business	Electric vehicles Electrical and electronics - other Electrical dealers Electrical equipment for industry Electrical goods Electrical industry Lighting
electricity production and distribution	Primarily concerning the power line distribution system, but also the sale of electrical power at wholesale and retail levels	Batteries Electrical installations Electricity Electricity overseas Electronic communications Electronic displays Electronic materials Electronic publishing Electronics Electronics service and maintenance Electronics testing
electromagnetism	The study of the physical interactions between electrically charged particles and magnetic fields	Lasers Spectroscopy
electronic commerce	Buying and selling items through the Internet	E-business E-commerce E-market makers
electronic dance music	A genre of music that employs electronic instruments and is primarily made for nightclubs, raves, and festivals	Dance music
electronic engineering	The study, design, development and application of systems built on the exchange of electrical charges, such as consumer devices, communications systems or industrial computers	Industrial computer Laptop computers Electrical engineering
emergency care	Immediate care of patients with critical medical emergencies, either inside or outside of a hospital	Casualty and emergency medicine
emergency response	The planning and efforts made by people and organizations to help victims of a sudden, unplanned event, natural disaster or crisis	Assaultance service
emerging market	Those markets that are struggling to enter the world economies and those requiring financial help from international lenders	Emerging markets
emigration	Leaving one's country of residence to settle permanently elsewhere	Emigration
employee	Those who are paid or otherwise compensated for providing services to employers	Secretaries
employment	The state of having work, usually paid, for a company, organisation, or individual	Careers
employment agency	A service helping people find jobs, and companies to find workers	Employment and recruitment
employment legislation	Laws governing employment	Employment law
energy and resource	The use of natural resources for business purposes to generate energy	Energy efficiency Energy law Energy research and development Fuel, energy and natural resources (General)
energy market	Energy trading and markets	Power supply industry Power and energy overseas
energy resources	Such resources as coal, gas, wind, sunlight etc., used to generate heat, electricity and power.	Power and energy
environment	All aspects of protection, damage, and condition of the ecosystem of the planet earth and its surroundings.	Environment Environmental conservation Environmental engineering Environmental health
environmental pollution	Corruption of air, water, land etc. by harmful substances	Environment, pollution and water - other Pollution
environmental, social and governance policy (ESG)	A company's business practices reflecting responsible social, ethical and environmental policies, sometimes known as corporate social responsibility	Corporate social responsibility Corporate health Corporate social
epidemic and pandemic	A disease that affects a large number of people within a community, population, region or that has spread to multiple countries or continents across the world	Epidemiology
equestrian	Horse based sport disciplines governed by the International Federation for Equestrian Sports, such as dressage, eventing, show jumping and vaulting	Equestrianism Eventing Horses Show jumping
exercise and fitness	Physical activity with the purpose to maintain and improve health and wellness, gain stamina or for enjoyment	Fitness Fitness trade
exports	What is produced or manufactured in your country and sent and sold elsewhere	Exports
eye care	The medical profession and field of study devoted to diagnosing, preventing and treating eye conditions	Opticians and ophthalmology
family	A group of people related genetically or by a legal bond, or who consider themselves part of a familial unit regardless of genetic or legal status	Family interph Genealogy
family planning	Services and education aimed at informing individual decisions about reproduction, such as fertility, in vitro fertilisation, contraception or abortion	Family planning Fertility and reproduction
fashion	Styles and trends in clothing, footwear, accessories, including the design, presentation and wearing of these styles and trends	Children's fashion Fashion Fashion accessories Fashion industry Fashion merchandising Fashion modelling Fashion, clothing and textiles - other Footwear Leather Lingerie Men's fashion Menswear Women's fashion Youth fashion
fencing	Combat sport using a sword or foil.	Fencing
festival	Events showcasing artistic endeavours, often regularly occurring, such as dance, music, theatre, poetry or comedy festivals	Conferences and exhibitions Festivals and public holidays
festive event (culture)	An event ordinarily celebrated by a community and centring on some characteristic aspect of that community and its religion or traditions	Events
fiction	Written works that are not based on fact, but are the creation of the author's imagination	Fantasy and science fiction Fiction
field hockey	A ball sport involving two teams of 11 players using curved sticks. The aim is to score as many goals as possible.	Hockey
figure skating	To obtain the best marks possible from nine judges who award scores after two prepared sections - both skated to music - during which competitors must attempt to achieve the greatest possible harmony between artistic flair and technical precision.	Ice-skating
film festival	All forms of national and international film festivals	Film festivals and events
fire	Fires started by an accidental or unknown source. For wildfires, use wildfire. For fires started with a criminal intent, use arson.	Fire prevention and control Fire service
fishing	A recreational activity involving the use of baits, lures, weapons and traps for the capture of aquatic species.	Fish
fishing industry	Raising or gathering of fish	Angling Fish farming Fish friers Fishing industry Fishkeeping
flowers and plants	Human interest and cultural stories related to plants, flowers and trees	Floristry and flower marketing Flower arranging Mushrooms
folk music	A genre of music that developed from traditional popular cultures, often based on story telling	Folk and country music
food and drink enthusiasm	Interest in eating and drinking	Cereals Confectionery Drink Drink merchandising Snacks
food industry	The business of processing or distributing food for basic human consumption	Tea Bee-keeping Canning and canmaking Corn and seed trade Fast food Flavouring Food Food hygiene Food industry Food law and policy Food merchandising Frozen confectionery Frozen foods Genetically modified crops Genetically modified food Grains Herbs and spices Meat Meat processing Pizza and pasta trade Science of food Sugar Supermarkets and convenience stores Vegetables
foreign exchange market	The trading of shekels, dinars, euros, dollars etc around the world through regulated markets	Euromarkets Foreign exchange (forex) The Euro
forestry and timber	Production and collection and preparation of wood products for future use	Forestry
forging	The shaping of metal using localized compressive forces, such as heating and hammering	Blacksmiths and farriers Foundry technique
funeral and memorial service	A ceremony to memorialise a deceased person	Funeral, burial and cremation services
furnishings and furniture	Manufacture of furniture, wallpaper, paints and fabrics for interior decoration	Furniture Furniture manufacture Paint and coatings Residential and light construction Soft furnishings
Gaelic football	A form of football played by two teams of 15 competing on a pitch by running with, kicking and passing a spherical ball. Points are scored by moving the ball between goal posts. Governed by the Gaelic Athletic Association.	Gaelic football
game	Contests generally for one's amusement	Treasure hunting
game	Contests generally for one's amusement	Wargaming
gardening	Interest in working in one's garden	Garden machinery and equipment Garden trade Gardening
gender	The classification of individuals as male, female, or a non-binary designation	Gender studies
genetics	The study of genes in living organisms, and of their role in heredity, development or genetic adaptation	Genetics
geography	The study of the physical features of the surface of Earth and its political divisions	Geographical information systems

NEW media topic	Definition	Former subject
	Divisions	Geography Geophysics Human geography Map collecting Navigation
geology	The study of Earth's physical processes, material structures and its properties.	Geology
golf	A game to hit a small hard ball with different clubs around a course of typically 18 holes varying in distance and during a round. The object, depending on the scoring formulae, is to make the fewest strokes	Golf Golfing holidays
government	The system for ruling a country	Congress Diplomatic service Home affairs National government White House
government debt	The amount a government owes on bonds, services and for goods and services for which it has no ready cash	Government bonds
government department	Divisions of a government that concentrate on specific areas such as health, welfare, economy or war	Government Government information Government services (General) Government services - other Governmental regulatory agencies
government policy	An overall plan or course of action set out by a government intended to influence and guide decisions and actions towards a desired outcome.	Government legislation Public works
graduation	A ceremony, also known as commencement, at which a person receives a diploma or academic degree	
gymnastics	A sport consisting of a variety of disciplines in which gymnasts perform artistic and acrobatic moves using different apparatus.	Gymnastics
hairstyles	Trends surrounding the cutting and styling of hair	Hair care Hairdressing
handball (team)	A ball game using the hands contested by two teams of seven trying to throw the ball into the opponents goal.	Handball
health	All aspects of physical and mental well-being	Computers in healthcare Fracture and fatigue Gastroenterology Health Health education Health food Health management Health policy Independent health sector Liver disease Lung disease Sexual health
health and beauty product	Compilation of chemicals and other substances for use in enhancing ones looks or smell	Beauty Beauty and hair care - other Beauty salons
health care approach	Different approaches to medical care that vary in the methods and substances used to treat symptoms	Chiroprody Residential care Homeopathy
health treatment and procedure	Remedies, therapies, interventions, medications, testing and treatments to prevent, diagnose, manage or improve a health condition	Physiotherapy
healthcare industry	Goods and services to treat patients through curative, preventive, rehabilitative and palliative care	Healthcare Intensive care
heart disease	Diseases and conditions affecting the heart such as heart attacks, the narrowing of arteries, arrhythmia or cardiomyopathy	Cardiology
heating and cooling	The business of supplying heat or cooling to private residences and commercial buildings	Air conditioning Home heating Plumbing and heating Refrigeration
heavy engineering	Manufacturers of cranes, bulldozers and the like for use in major construction projects	Cranes
herbal medicine	Treatment based on the use of herbs and other plants to cure or alleviate symptoms	Alternative/Traditional/Herbal Medicine Aromatherapy
Hinduism	A religion and social system originating in India that includes a caste system, a belief in reincarnation and the worship of multiple deities	Hinduism
history	The study of human events of the past	History Military history Natural history
HIV and AIDS	HIV, a virus that attacks the body's immune system, and AIDS the disease caused by HIV	HIV and AIDS
hobby	Recreational pursuit	Model making
holiday	Time spent not at work for rest and relaxation	Luxury holidays Luxury travel
holistic medicine	Treatment of the whole person including mental and environmental factors in addition to treating symptoms	Holistic medicine Osteopathy
home renovation	Interest in renovating one's property	Home improvements Homes and interiors - other Residential home planning
horse racing	Mounted horse races.	Horse racing and betting
horseback riding	The riding of horses for leisure or light exercise.	Horse riding
horticulture	The study and art of plant cultivation, including landscape and garden design and plant conservation	Horticulture Grounds maintenance
hospital	Medical facilities for the treatment of illnesses and injury	Hospital construction Hospital doctors Hospitals
hotel and accommodation	The business of providing food and shelter to travellers	Hostelling Hotel equipment and maintenance Hotel trade Hotels
house and home	Interest in maintaining and decorating one's home	Decorating DIY and home improvements DIY retailing Home interest Safety in the home
housing and urban planning policy	Systematic planning of urban and suburban areas and the housing within those areas	Planning law Town and country planning Urban planning and policy Housing
human resources	People working for a business and how they are managed	Enterprise resource planning Human Resources
human rights	Rights entitled to be enjoyed by all citizens universally	Human rights
hunting	An activity involving the use of weapons or traps for the capturing of animals	Field sports and hunting
hurling	A game played by two teams of fifteen each with a curved wooden stick called a hurley. The object is to score a goal by hitting the small ball between the opponents' goalposts either over the crossbar or under it into a net guarded by a goalkeeper.	Hurling
hydroelectric power	Electricity produced from hydropower when water flows through turbines	Water power
ice hockey	Two teams of six heavily padded skaters try and outscore each other by hitting a puck into the opponents goal.	Ice hockey
identification technology	The study, development, application and ethical considerations of technological methods for identifying products, animals or people; including radio frequency, biometrics or face recognition	RFID
immigration	The movement of individuals or groups of people from one country to another	Immigration
imports	What is bought abroad and brought into a country for resale	Imports
indigenous people	People who are the original owners and caretakers of a given region, also known as native peoples, first peoples or aboriginal peoples. In contrast to groups that have settled, occupied or colonised the area more recently	Australian Indigenous interest Native American interest New Zealand Indigenous interest
industrial production	Manufacture of durable and non-durable goods	Industrial textiles
information science	The study and practice of collecting, classifying, storing, retrieving and disseminating information	Information management Information science Information security Information technology and development Information technology training
information technology and computer science	The study and design of computer systems, software and networks	Automation Automation and instrumentation - other Computer engineering Computer games Computer graphics Computer hardware Computer home entertainment Computer industry Computer law Computer leasing Computer mainframes Computer networks Computer peripherals Computer printers Computer programming Computers Cybernetics Digital technology Microsoft Windows Unix/Unix-like/Linux Virtual reality Website design Operating systems (other)
infrastructure policy	Policies regarding the development and maintenance of the fundamental facilities of a country, city or other area that make business activity possible, such as communication, transportation and distribution networks	Facilities management
infrastructure projects	The construction of the fundamental facilities and systems serving a country, city, or other area, including roads, bridges, dams, tunnels, telecommunications and electrical grids	Forecourt retailing Regional construction Road construction and engineering Surveying Operations and infrastructure
insurance	A risk-taking venture that allows individuals to pay small amounts periodically to guard financially against unexpected events	Insurance Reinsurance
interior decoration	Interest in decorating one's home	Floor and wall tiles Interiors
international law	The system of laws embraced by all nations, such as the Geneva Convention and the International Law of the Seas	European law International law
international military intervention	The temporary use of international forces in a country or region that requires outside help with resolving a crisis	International securities
international organisation	Includes organisations with members and functions that cross international borders, and may include intergovernmental organisations of sovereign nations.	European Union
international relations	Non-violent relations between nations through negotiation, treaty, or personal meetings	Commonwealth Foreign affairs
international trade	Trade of goods and services between nations	International trade
inventories	Goods not sold and held by the producer, wholesaler or retailer	Warehousing
investigation (criminal)	Inquiry into an alleged crime, including searching, interviews, interrogations and evidence collection	Forensic science
investment service	Financial advisers, as opposed to stock dealers or consultants	Alternative Investment Market
investments	Speculative purchases of corporate instruments, of commodities, currencies, or parts thereof	Investment Investment banking Investment trusts Investor relations Unit trusts
Islam	Monotheistic religion that considers Muhammad as a prophet and the Quran as holy scripture	Islam Islamic funds
janitorial service	Companies that provide cleaning and similar services for homes and businesses.	Brushes and brooms Chimney sweeps Cleaning and maintenance engineering Cleaning services Disinfecting Soaps and detergents
jazz music	A genre of music with roots in blues and ragtime that originated in African American communities of New Orleans in the United States in the late 19th and early 20th centuries	Jazz
jewellery	Decorative items worn for personal expression and adornment, such as rings, necklaces, earrings	Watches, clocks and jewellery
Judaism	A monotheistic religion and culture that follows the teachings of the Torah	Jewish interest Judaism Judo
judo	A defensive martial art.	Judo
labour	Social aspects, organisations, rules and conditions affecting the employment of human effort for the generation of wealth or provision of services and the economic support of the unemployed.	Expatriates Labour
lacrosse	Two teams of helmeted and padded players try and outscore each other using a netted stick and hard ball.	Lacrosse
language	The method of human communication, either spoken or written, consisting of words that are used in a structured and conventional way	Culturally and Linguistically Diverse
law enforcement	Agencies that attempt to prevent disobedience to established laws or bring to justice those who disobey those laws	Crime prevention
legal service	Lawyers, notaries and others who help companies and individuals deal with state, federal and local law	Solicitors
leisure	Activities carried out in ones' spare time and not in a competitive way	Naturism Swimming pools and baths
LGBTQ	People who identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender or queer	Homosexuality LGBTQIA+
library and museum	Institutions that house collections of books, music, art, or objects from the past and present optionally for public use and display	Libraries and information systems Museums
lifestyle	The way in which a person lives, including their style and possessions	Lifestyle Lifestyle and society - other New age lifestyle
linguistics	The study of all aspects of human language such as syntax, phonetics, written and spoken forms and variations over time	Linguistics
literature	The telling of a story through written language	Children's books Erotica Literature
litigation	Taking disputed issues to court for settlement by judge and/or jury	Litigation
loans	An agreement by one individual or institution to temporarily disperse money to another, with an agreed rate and time for its return	Loans
local government and authority	Authorities at borough, city or county level	Local government law County councils Local government
logistics	Supply chain, inventory management and transportation of products.	Logistics Production and inventory control Supplier relationship management Supply chain management
long distance run	A running race at distances for more than 1500 metres	Running
luxury good	Leather bags, jewellery, haute couture, accessories etc	Luxury goods industries
machine manufacturing	Manufacturers of turbines, engines, fans, pumps, motors and components for powered equipment.	Pumps
management	Company executive officers including appointments and changes	Management of education Project management Workplace Management buyouts and leveraged acquisitions Corporate governance Diversity Management Management Works councils Works management
manufacturing and engineering	Manufacturers of electrical, electronic and mechanical equipment but does not cover civil engineering.	Computers in manufacturing Conveying engineering Engineering Engineering, machinery and equipment - other Industrial power and hydraulics Lubrication and tribology Manufacturing Manufacturing resource planning Measurement and instrumentation Municipal engineering and equipment Non-destructive testing Production engineering
marine science	The study of living organisms and environments in saltwater ecosystems	Marine engineering
maritime accident and incident	An accident or incident involving marine vessels.	Marine pollution
market and exchange	Organised entities for buying and selling stocks, currencies, commodities and other goods	Convertible (Bonds and stocks) Converting Stock market
market research	A service that tries to determine what people want to buy	Market research
marital arts	Martial arts are codified systems and traditions of combat practices, which are practiced for a variety of reasons: self-defence, competition, physical health and fitness, entertainment, as well as mental, physical, and spiritual development.	Martial arts
materials science	The study of the composition, structure and properties of materials for their use in industry and manufacturing	Composite materials Crystallography
mathematics	The study of structure, space, change and number in abstract, often using symbolic logic and language, and including subjects such as geometry, algebra or trigonometry	Mathematics Standards and measurements
mechanical engineering	The study and application of the design, construction and operation of mechanical systems	Mechanical engineering
media	The various means of disseminating news and information to the public	Media law Local news Broadcasting Broadcasting and audio visual - other Broadcasting technology Communications Content management & syndication Media
media and entertainment industry	The various means of disseminating news, information and entertainment to the public	Contentioners, tobacconists and newsagents Newsagents Interactive media
medical condition	An abnormal condition that affects the structure and functioning of the body, such as chronic pain, high blood pressure or osteoporosis	Back pain Diabetes Hearing and speech
medical equipment	Manufactures of medical and surgical devices for diagnosis and treatment such as optical and imaging equipment	Digital imaging Medical and hospital equipment Medical technology Medical textiles Medicine and equipment overseas
medical research	Investigation conducted in the fields of health and medicine, such as genetic studies, disease research or pharmaceutical drug trials	Allergology Andrology Clinical trials Experimental medicine Gerontology Stem Cell Research
medical service	Medical support for doctors, including blood tests and other medical tests on individuals, X-rays, CAT scans, MRIs, etc	General practitioners and family doctors Medical products and services Telemedicine Ultrasonics Laboratory medicine and equipment
medical specialisation	The different medical specialist areas	Nuclear medicine Haematology Dermatology Endocrinology Nephrology Neurology Radiology and radiography Rheumatology Sports medicine Toxicology Traumatology Urology Orthopaedics Otorhinolaryngology
medical staff	Doctors, nurses, clerks and others in a medical facility	Medical consultants Medical practice management Nurses
medical test	Diagnostic procedure, such as stress test, blood test, CAT scan or MRI	Diagnostics Men's interest
men	People who identify as male, focusing on the group as a demographic, and masculinity	
mental health and disorder	The psychological well-being of an individual and the diseases and disorders that affect mood, thinking and behaviour as well as actions taken to bring improvement and awareness to these conditions	Counselling Mental health
merger or acquisition	Two or more companies forming a new company, mergers, takeovers or acquisitions.	Mergers and acquisitions
metal	Markets for trading base metals such as copper, aluminium, zinc, steel etc	Aluminium Iron and steel Tin
metal and mineral mining and refining	Production and refining of ores into metals	Metals (General) Metals - other Metalworking machinery and machine tools Mineral processing Minerals policy and economics Mining and quarrying Sheet metal Soldering and surface mount components Quarry and mine management Welding Powder metallurgy
meteorology	The study of atmospheric chemistry and physics, with a focus on weather forecasting	Meteorology
micro science	The study of and technologies built at a microscopic scale, such as microbiology or microcomputing	Microbiology Microscopy
migration policy	Movement of one body of persons from one place to another	Relocation
military equipment	Equipment issued to members of the armed forces	Military helicopters
military service	Service by an individual in an army or militia. Service may be on a volunteer basis or a result of an involuntary draft or government requirement	Military logistics
military weaponry	A country's collection of armaments	Weaponry
modern pentathlon	The Modern Pentathlon comprises five events run over a single day in the following order: shooting, fencing, swimming, horse riding and running.	Pentathlon (Modern)
monument and heritage site	Commemorations of historical people, events, or the areas containing them, in the form of structures such as sculptures, statues or buildings	Historic and period property
mortgage	The loan of money for the purpose of purchasing a property, whether land or building. Or, for homeowners to repair or maintain properties, often based on owner equity in a property	Mortgages
motor car racing	Racing with cars	Formula one Motor racing and motor sport
motorcycling	Races with 2, 3 or 4 wheels vehicles with a saddle and handlebars	Motorcycle trade Motorcycling Speedway Motorcycle racing
music	A form of performing art using instruments or voice to create different sounds, tones and harmonies	Acoustics Brass bands MP3 Music Music and home audio - other Latin music Live music Music business Record labels
music industry	Recording, production, marketing of music	Musical instruments
musical genre	A distinguishable type of music	
musical instrument	Objects used to play music on	Musical instruments
mutual funds	Pools of shares or bonds for sale often grouped by investment intention, such as growth, income or security	Mutual funds
nanotechnology	Manipulating objects at the molecular scale	Nanotechnology
national security	The philosophy of securing a nation and its borders, as well as the well-being of its citizens	Borders, customs and frontiers National security

NEW media topic	Definition	Former subject
natural resources	Environmental issues related to the exploitation of natural resources	Ocean exploitation and engineering
nature	The natural world in its entirety	Nature
nature religion	Religions that believe nature and the natural world is an embodiment of divinity, sacredness or spiritual power, including indigenous religions practiced in various parts of the world, and modern Pagan faiths, such as Wicca	Spiritualism
netball	A woman's sport similar to basketball though without a board behind the basket	Netball
news media	The presentation of news to the public through different platforms, such as TV, radio, newspapers, magazines, web pages and blogs	News for children International news Journalism National news News - other Newspaper production
newspaper	Daily or weekly publication that presents the news, locally, regionally or globally, as well as features, opinion columns, comics and other content along with food and drink to selected clientele	Night-clubs and night life
nightclub	A commercial establishment providing music, or other entertainment along with food and drink to selected clientele	Non-government organisations
non-governmental organisation	Groups officially outside of government that lobby, demonstrate or campaign on a wide range of issues such as economics, environment healthcare etc.	Nucleonics Nuclear disarmament Nuclear energy
nuclear physics	The study of the structure and behaviour of atomic nuclei	Oceanography
Nuclear Policy	Government policies as regards to use of nuclear fuels for power production or weapons	Gas Oil and petroleum Oil and petroleum engineering Oil distribution Pipelines Domestic gas appliances Drilling industry
nuclear power	User of radioactive materials for power production	Olympics
oceans	Salt water masses separating continents or other major geographical masses, smaller forms are seas or lakes or ponds	New media
oil and gas industry	The exploration, extraction, refining, transporting and marketing of petroleum products and natural gas	Opera Organic farming Organic foods Orienteering Caravan trade Camping and caravanning Fireworks Hang gliding and paragliding Paintball games Rambling and walking
olympic games	Games organised by the International Olympic Committee and held each 4 years in summer or winter.	Outsourcing
online media outlet	Publication distributing content, such as articles, blogs, photos, video and music, only over the internet	Paediatrics
online shopping	Buying and selling items through the internet	Painting and fine art
opera	A form of performing art where classically trained musicians and singers perform a musical and dramatic work	Palaeontology
organic food	Food which is grown using no artificial fertilisers or chemical compounds	Paralympics
orienteering	An individual time-trial over a route marked out by beacons. The competitor has to search out and find in a specific order. The contestant makes his way with the help of a compass and map	Parenthood
outdoor recreational activities	Leisure activities engaged in the outdoors, most commonly in natural settings	Nature reserves
outsourcing	Business practice in which services or job functions are farmed out to a third party	Gifts Party trade Parties and celebrations Patents, trademarks and copyrights Intellectual property
paediatrics	Medical specialisation that focuses on treating the young, including premature babies, infant care, childhood diseases and teenage health and behaviour problems	Pensions and benefits
painting	A form of visual arts using mediums such as oil paint, watercolour, pastel, crayon	Personal finance Personal finance industry Personal savings Pest control
palaeontology	The study of prehistoric life forms, geological periods and fossils	Pests Pet product and service Petrol Pharmaceutical chemists Pharmaceutical industry Pharmaceutical medicine Pharmaceutical merchandising Pharmacies
paralympic games	Games for disabled athletes organised by the International Paralympic Committee and held each 4 years in winter or summer	Philosophy
parenting	The caring for and support of a child's physical, emotional, developmental and social needs from birth to adulthood	Image processing Photo trade Professional photography Amateur photography Framing and pictures
parks	Areas set aside for preservation	Physics Physiology
party	A social gathering of invited guests, often involving eating, drinking, dancing or the playing of games	Poetry Police Party politics Development politics and overseas aid Politics Politics and current affairs - other
patent, copyright and trademark	Intellectual properties as patents, copyright and trademarks.	Polo and thoroughbred racing
pension	Payments, either government or private, to retired people	Pop and rock music Community development
personal finance and investment	Investing an individual's savings in the hope of future gains	Third World Boat trade Diamond tooling Midwives Obstetrics and gynaecology Pregnancy
pests	Animals or insects that invade a human space causing destruction or unsanitary conditions	Drug delivery Drug policy New drug applications Prescription medicines
pet product and service	Hygiene products, care and nutrition for pets.	Children's education Prison service Baptist Protestantism
petrol	Distilled petroleum product used for automotive fuel, with or without additives	Psychiatry and psychotherapy Psychology Public finance Public relations Community transport Public transport R&B and soul music
pharmaceutical	The production of medicines from various chemicals and natural substances	Race walking Race relations Radio industry Radio listings Radio previews Radio reviews Home audio Radio electronics
philosophy	The study of the principles and fundamental questions about matters such as the mind, reason, morality or values	Rail transport Railway enthusiasts Sportswear Sports trade Refugees
photography	A form of visual arts using photographic images	Countyside and rural interest Regional interest Regional news Regional government
physics	The study of the movement and structure of matter, and how it relates to energy	Industry Regulation and compliance
physiology	The study of the vital processes, internal organs or functional mechanisms of living organisms	Religion and theology (General)
poetry	Written works that use the aesthetic and rhythmic qualities of language to express a message or emotion	Renewable energy Solar power Sustainability
police	Civil force of a national, regional or local government that is responsible for the prevention and detection of crime and the maintenance of public order	Restoration Refurbishment and maintenance Quantity surveying Surveys
political parties and movements	Covers both formally recognised and informal political associations	Bond management Leasing Park homes Property (General) Rented property Residential property Restaurants Catering Catering, food, drink and tobacco - other Tableware
politics	Local, regional, national and international exercise of power, or struggle for power, and the relationships between governing bodies and states.	Retail Management Retail trades and merchandising (General) Retail trades and merchandising - other Retailing Vending
polo	With the aid of a mallet two teams of four horsemen try and knock a bamboo ball into the opponents goal over a pitch 250m long and 150m wide. The game is divided into 4, 6, or 8 time periods of 7min 30sec called chukkas.	Retirement Road safety Roller-skating and skateboarding Rolling Rowing Royalty Rugby league Rugby union
popular music	A genre of music that is widely accessible and designed to appeal to all	Sailing Purchasing Sales Satellite broadcasting Satellite television
population growth	People and their growth and development within a natural setting	Satellite technology
poverty	The lack of sufficient resources and means to provide basic needs such as food, clothing or shelter for oneself and one's family	School equipment Stationery Technology Astrology Cryogenics Entomology Hydrology Popular science Science (General) Science - other
power boating	Races between motor boats on rivers or lakes	Topography and cartography Innovation Robotics
precious material	The mining, refining and sale of materials such as gold, silver, precious metals, diamonds and rare earths	Safety and security - other Security Locksmiths
pregnancy and childbirth	Social and medical issues around pregnancy and giving birth including, doulas and midwives, obstetrics and medical concerns	Semiconductors Senior citizen interest Sexuality Shipbuilding and repair Containers Packaging and bottling Specialist packaging Stamp collecting Courier and delivery services Post office Cash and carry
prescription drug	Drugs that can be obtained only with a doctor's authorisation	Shops and office fitting Shopping Sikhism Ski jumping Skiing Snowboarding Soccer Soccer/Football club news Social media Social affairs Social services Noise pollution Nostalgia Society Sociology Softball Software Space and UFO study Space technology
primary education	Education and schools designed to provide students with fundamental skills in reading, writing and mathematics and to establish a solid	Ballrooming Beach sports Caving and potholing Extreme sports Field sports National sporting news Regional sporting news Sponsorship Sports (General) Sports - other Sports and specialist cars Sports brands Winter sports Winter sports resorts
prison	Facility where people are held as a punishment for a crime they have committed or while awaiting trial	Climbing Sporting events Sports industry Shooting Spas and health clubs Parks and sports grounds Medal collecting
Protestantism	Christian denominations that were formed through the 16th century Reformation movement	Squash Stand-up comedy
psychology	The study of the human mind, mental characteristics and emotional processes	Corporate paper that gives an individual an ownership right to a part of a company's earnings
public finance	The money of government used for paying for public programmes and services and public debt	Strategy and marketing Streaming services
public relations	The jobs of promoting products and services through advertising campaigns and/or through person-to-person contact or through news releases	Students Student education Legal education
public transport	Forms of transportation, such as buses and trains, that charge set fares, run on fixed routes and are available to the general public	Supreme court Surfing Anaesthetics Plastic surgery Surgery Transplants
r&b	A genre of music originated in African American communities in the 1940s and featuring soulful vocals	Probation Plastics and rubber
race walking	A race requiring the competitor to have always one foot on the ground	Table tennis Taosim
racism	Discrimination against individuals or groups of people on the basis of race	Tattooing Taxation Tax law Taxation Taxi trade Machinery and equipment Vacuum technology
radio	Audio content, such as news, entertainment or information, distributed via broadcast or internet	3G Email Mobile telecommunications Mobile telephones Telecommunications (General) Telecommunications - other Telecommuting Telephony Voice processing WAP
railway transport	The business of transporting people or cargo by rail	Television Television industry Television listings Television previews Television reviews Television sport
recreational and sporting goods	Manufacture of goods for leisure activities	Ten pin bowling Tennis Textile arts Textiles Hand knitting and crafts Imported textiles Knitwear and hosiery Sewing, knitting and embroidery Textile machinery Textiles
refugees and internally displaced people	A person seeking shelter in another country because of some fear of persecution in his own country	Theatre Chiropractic Hypnosis Smoking Tobacco industry Leisure (General) Leisure - other Leisure industry Resorts Toy and train collecting Toys Trade unions Trade with specific areas Licensed trade
regional development policy	Public or private actions carried out to develop a region.	Transport Traffic control Transportation and freighting HGVs Coach travel Coaches and buses Domestic travel Overseas travel Package holidays
regional government and authority	Authorities at a level above the local and below the national one. Could be named a state, province, region, department etc.	
regulation of industry	The rules and bodies, both national and international, that govern conflict of interest and good practice regulations.	
regulations	Laws that guide the conduct and organization of business corporations	
religion	Belief systems, institutions and people who provide moral guidance to followers	
renewable energy	The environmental impact of renewable energy, including solar, wind, hydro, biomass and geothermal	
renovation	Restoring properties/structures to a former better state by cleaning, repairing or rebuilding.	
research and development	Research and expenditure on new product or service development	
residential real estate	The building and sale of property to be used as living space	
restaurant	A business where meals are prepared and served to the public	
restaurant and catering	The business of providing prepared foods for customers in groups large and small	
retail	The last stage in the sales chain	
retirement	The years after work	
road accident and incident	An accident or incident involving road vehicles.	
roller sports	Various competitions using wheeled equipment such as roller skates, inline skates, and skateboards.	
rowing	Boat racing usually on flat calm waters with boats for 1, 2, 4 or 8 rowers	
royalty	Imperial and royal family members in their societal rather than governmental roles	
rugby league	A type of rugby where two teams of 13 compete on a pitch by running with and passing an oval ball. Points are scored by touching down the ball behind the goal line or kicking it between goal posts. Governed by Rugby League International Federation.	
rugby union	A type of rugby where two teams of 15 compete on a pitch by running with and passing an oval ball. Points are scored by touching down the ball behind the goal line or kicking it between goal posts. Governed by the World Rugby organization.	
sailing	Sailing boat racing over a route	
sales channels	Indirect or direct ways of bringing products or services to market so that they can be purchased by consumers	
sales channels	Indirect or direct ways of bringing products or services to market so that they can be purchased by consumers	
satellite and cable service	The business of transmitting news, entertainment and information via satellite or cable television services	
satellite technology	Hardware and software that enables ground-based devices to send signals to each other via an orbiting satellite.	
school	A building or institution in which education is provided	
science and technology	All aspects pertaining to human understanding of, as well as methodical study and research of natural, formal and social sciences, such as astronomy, linguistics or economics	
scientific exploration	Land, sea or space journeys undertaken to discover new information	
scientific innovation	The development or creation of new scientific or technological products or processes, such as biotech or artificial intelligence applications, robotic limbs or nanoscale cameras	
security measures (defence)	Means of making a nation, a state, a building or a person secure from harm and outside interference.	
semiconductor and electronic component	The basic components that together create working electronic devices such as computer chips, transistors, diodes and integrated circuits	
senior citizens	People having passed the age of retirement	
sexual behaviour	The manner in which people express their sexuality in physical acts	
shipbuilding	Manufacturers of ships, submarines, barges.	
shipping and postal service	Organisations that prepare and transport packages and documents for individuals or companies by any means, including postal services	
shipping service	Companies that prepare and transport packages and documents for individuals or companies by any means, including postal services.	
shopping district and high street	Primary retail streets of towns or cities containing individual stores and restaurants	
shopping mall	A large building or series of connected buildings that contain a variety of retail stores and food vendors	
Sikhism	An Indian Dharmic religion that originated at the end of the 15th century CE in the Punjab region, developed from the spiritual teachings of Guru Nanak	
ski jumping	Competitors descend a snow covered elevated ramp on skis and try to fly off it as far as possible, receiving marks for distance, style of flight and landings	
skiing	A winter sport using different types of skis	
snowboarding	Practiced with a single board (rather than two skis)	
soccer	A form of football played by two teams competing on a pitch by kicking a spherical ball. Points are scored by kicking or heading the ball into a goal. Governed by the Fédération Internationale de Football Association	
social media	Content created to be shared within online social networks	
social problem	Issues related to human rights, human welfare and other areas of societal concern	
social sciences	The study of human society in such aspects as linguistics, anthropology, economics or sociology	
social services	Social programmes, usually publicly sponsored, aimed at promoting people's welfare, such as housing, health care or education services	
society	The concerns, issues, affairs and institutions relevant to human social interactions, problems and welfare, such as poverty, human rights and family planning	
sociology	The study of human social organisation, social relationships and societal changes	
softball	Similar to baseball but with a larger and softer ball, a thinner bat, shorter gaps between bases and less innings	
software and applications	Computer programs including mobile or web apps and operating systems	
space exploration	The scientific exploration of outer space through manned and unmanned missions	
specialty store	Retail outlets that specialise in categories such as shoes, coats, power tools, etc.	
sport	Competitive activity or skill that involves physical and/or mental effort and organisations and bodies involved in these activities	
sport climbing	Sport climbing as a special category: individual competition, on an artificial wall with time measurement	
sport event	An event featuring one or more sport competitions	
sport industry	Commercial issues related to sport	
sport organisation	Organisations or associations of sports	
sport shooting	Precision sport using a hand gun, rifle or shotgun	
sport venue	Gymnasiums, stadiums, arenas or facilities where sports events take place	
sports medal and trophy	Award given to an athlete or team for placing in a sports competition, such as a gold medal at the Olympics or the Stanley Cup in ice hockey	
squash	A racket sport of strategy and endurance played by singles or doubles teams in a walled court with a small rubber ball	
stand-up comedy	A comic style in which a comedian performs a series of jokes or stories in front of a live audience, usually speaking directly to them	
stocks and securities	Corporate paper that gives an individual an ownership right to a part of a company's earnings	
strategy and marketing	Planning the direction of a company and selling its products and services to achieve the strategy	
streaming service	Providers of entertainment (music, movies, series, etc.) that deliver the content via an Internet connection to the subscriber's computer, TV or mobile device	
students	Students as a demographic, including student protests and requests for change and trends among students	
study of law	The study of legal systems and the philosophy of law	
supreme and high court	Matters related to supreme or high courts, including nominations and rulings	
surfing	Water sport where contestants catch and ride waves upright on a surfboard	
surgery	The use of incisions made by medical instruments to investigate or treat a medical condition or injury	
suspended sentence	Legal arrangement where a judge delays the serving of a sentence by a person who has been found guilty of a crime in order to give them a probationary period	
synthetic and plastic chemicals	Chemicals used to produce plastics and other artificial substances to be used in manufacturing	
table tennis	A racket sport for two or four (in doubles), who compete at a table divided by a net using a small ball to play a lightweight ball	
Taoism	A philosophical and spiritual tradition originating in the 4th century BCE in China which emphasizes living in harmony with the Tao, the source, pattern and substance of everything that exists	
tattooing	A form of body modification where a design is made by inserting ink, dyes and pigments into the dermis layer of the skin to permanently change the pigment	
taxation	A levy to fund government expenditure	
taxi and ride-hailing	On-demand ride service, provided by taxi companies or tech companies such as Uber and Lyft. The drivers who transport passengers and the rules and regulations imposed upon these companies within a region	
technology and engineering	The study and practice of industrial or applied sciences such as physics, hydrodynamics or thermodynamics	
telecommunication service	Services provided by commercial companies that facilitate connections between telephones, pagers, computers	
television	Video content, such as news, entertainment or information, distributed via broadcast or internet	
ten pin bowling	A game in which a player scores points by trying to knock down ten 'pins' using a ball - if unsuccessful the player has a second attempt. A game consists of ten frames.	
tennis	A sport where two players, four in doubles, equipped with a racket compete by hitting the ball over a net into the opponent's side of the court with the aim of putting it out of reach within the regulation lines, thus winning points.	
textile arts	Arts and crafts that use plant, animal, or synthetic fibres to construct practical or decorative object	
theatre	A form of performing art where live performers portray a narrative to an audience through dialogue and action	
therapy	Treatment of physical, mental or medical conditions by non-surgical means	
tobacco and nicotine	The sale and manufacturing of tobacco products for consumers, including cigarettes, e-cigars and vaping cartridges	
tourism and leisure industry	Commercial organisations and operations dealing with vacations and visits to places of interest and the pursuit of recreational activities	
toy and game	Children's playthings or collectible items for adults, such as dolls, action figures and miniatures	
trade agreements	Government level agreements between countries for the sale and purchase of goods and services	
transport	The means of getting people or goods from one place to the other without walking	
travel and tourism	Spending time away from home in pursuit of recreation, relaxation or pleasure	

NEW media topic	Definition	Former subject
		Touring holidays
		Tourism
		Transport, travel and tourism - other
		Travel
		Travel trade and tourism
trend	Interest in what is considered hip or popular at a certain point in time	Current affairs
		Viral news
triathlon	An endurance multi-sport where competitors first swim, then cycle and then run a road race. Distances vary according to the competition.	Triathlon
underwater sports	Competitive sports played under water	Swimming and diving
		Underwater activities
		Water sports
upper secondary education		Higher education
utilities	The providing of basic services including supplying water and waste removal to the public	Utilities
		Public amenities
		Removal trade
vaccine	Medications designed to create immunity to diseases	Vaccines
veterinary medicine	The medical profession and field of study devoted to diagnosis, prevention and treatment of medical conditions in animals	Animal health and vaccination
		Veterinary
video game	A game played using a video display	Multiplayer gaming (Online gaming)
visual arts	A form of art which appeals primarily to the visual senses, such as ceramics, drawing, painting, sculpture, printmaking, design, crafts, photography, video, filmmaking, and architecture.	Pottery and ceramics
		Refractories and ceramics
		Video
		Film industry
		Film promotion and merchandise
		Film releases and previews
		Films
		Home video
		Posters and signs
		Printing and reprographics
vocational education	Education that provides students with practical experience and training in a particular occupational field. It is sometimes referred to as career education or technical education	Vocational training
		Industrial and commercial training
		Industrial development
volleyball	Two teams of six record points by hitting a ball over a net into the opponent's half of the court, keeping it in the air at all times. Points are won when opponents fail to return the ball.	Volleyball
wages and benefits	Money, or other items of value such as pension contributions and health insurance, paid to employees as compensation for their work	Payroll and salaries
waste management industry	The business of waste management and pollution control	Waste treatment and reclamation
waste materials	The environmental impact of waste, including recycling efforts	Recycling
water supply	The business of providing water for human use	Water treatment and supply
waterway and maritime transport	Commercial movement of people or goods via boats, ships and water	Hovercraft and hydrofoils
		Docks and harbours
		Yachting and boating
		Safety at sea
		Seafarers
		Shipping and marine
		Ships and the sea
weather	The study, prediction and reporting of meteorological phenomena	Climatology
wedding	Marriage ceremony and the events and parties surrounding it, such as wedding receptions, engagement parties, bridal showers and hen or stag parties	Marriage and setting up home
		Marriage guidance
		Wedding
weightlifting and powerlifting	A strength test where competitors lift as heavy a weight as possible	Weightlifting
wellness	The active pursuit of good mental and physical health	Wellbeing
		Yoga
wholesale	The first link in the sales chain after production	Wholesaling
wind power	Electricity that is generated by kinetic energy of wind, usually produced by windmills or turbines	Wind power
wireless technology	Technology and services that permit the transfer of information between separated points without physical connection, including bluetooth and wifi networks	Bluetooth
		Internet
		Internet service providers
		Mobile computing
		Network computing
women	People who identify as female, focusing on the group as a demographic, and accomplishments, such as the first woman to achieve a milestone or serve in a role	Women's interest
women's rights	Feminism, restrictions on the rights of women and the fight for equality with men	Sexual equality
		Feminism
workplace health and safety	Laws protecting a safe and healthy work environment	Safety
		Occupational health and safety
		Premises administration
		Professional liability and ethics
wrestling	Combat sport where each wrestler attempts to win over his adversary by holding both shoulders on the ground (fall) long enough to be in control. Points can also be decisive.	Wrestling
zoology	The study of the biology, physiology, development, behaviour or other aspects of animals	Zoology
RETIRED TOPIC		Ornithology
RETIRED TOPIC		Afghanistan
RETIRED TOPIC		Africa
RETIRED TOPIC		Albania
RETIRED TOPIC		Algeria
RETIRED TOPIC		Andorra
RETIRED TOPIC		Angola
RETIRED TOPIC		Argentina
RETIRED TOPIC		Armenia
RETIRED TOPIC		Asia
RETIRED TOPIC		Australasia - other
RETIRED TOPIC		Australia
RETIRED TOPIC		Austria
RETIRED TOPIC		Azerbaijan
RETIRED TOPIC		Bahrain
RETIRED TOPIC		Bangladesh
RETIRED TOPIC		Belarus
RETIRED TOPIC		Belgium
RETIRED TOPIC		Belize
RETIRED TOPIC		Benin
RETIRED TOPIC		Bolivia
RETIRED TOPIC		Bosnia & Herzegovina
RETIRED TOPIC		Botswana
RETIRED TOPIC		Brazil
RETIRED TOPIC		Brunei
RETIRED TOPIC		Bulgaria
RETIRED TOPIC		Burkina Faso
RETIRED TOPIC		Burundi
RETIRED TOPIC		Cambodia
RETIRED TOPIC		Cameroon
RETIRED TOPIC		Canada
RETIRED TOPIC		Cape Verde Islands
RETIRED TOPIC		Caribbean
RETIRED TOPIC		Carpets and flooring
RETIRED TOPIC		Central Africa
RETIRED TOPIC		Central African Republic
RETIRED TOPIC		Chad
RETIRED TOPIC		Chile
RETIRED TOPIC		China
RETIRED TOPIC		Colombia
RETIRED TOPIC		Comoros
RETIRED TOPIC		Congo, Democratic Republic of
RETIRED TOPIC		Congo, Republic of
RETIRED TOPIC		Costa Rica
RETIRED TOPIC		Croatia
RETIRED TOPIC		Cuba
RETIRED TOPIC		Cyprus
RETIRED TOPIC		Czech Republic
RETIRED TOPIC		Denmark
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RETIRED TOPIC		East Africa
RETIRED TOPIC		East Indies
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RETIRED TOPIC		England
RETIRED TOPIC		Equatorial Guinea
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RETIRED TOPIC		Laundry and dry cleaning
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RETIRED TOPIC		Zambia
RETIRED TOPIC		Zimbabwe
RETIRED TOPIC		Africa - other
RETIRED TOPIC		Application service providers
RETIRED TOPIC		Appointments
RETIRED TOPIC		Bell ringing
RETIRED TOPIC		Character merchandising
RETIRED TOPIC		Citizens band radio
RETIRED TOPIC		Co-operatives
RETIRED TOPIC		Cold storage
RETIRED TOPIC		North America - other
RETIRED TOPIC		Paranormal
RETIRED TOPIC		South America - other
RETIRED TOPIC		Special situations
RETIRED TOPIC		Work study
RETIRED TOPIC		Yemen